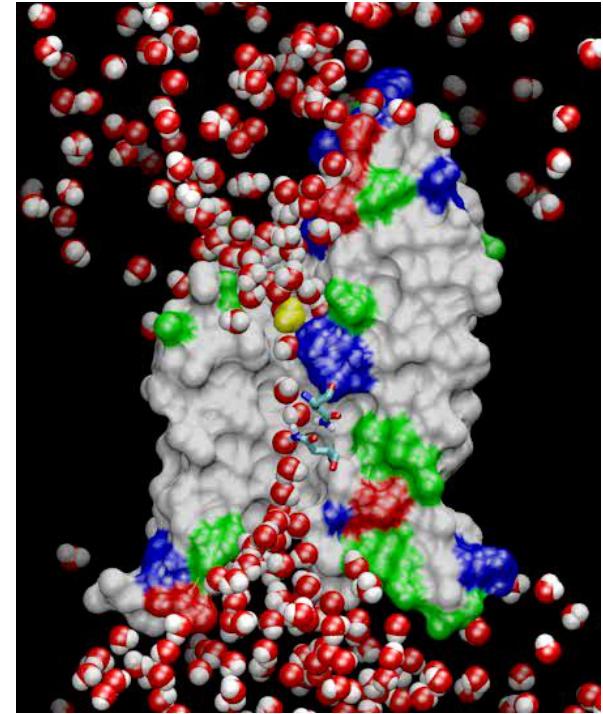
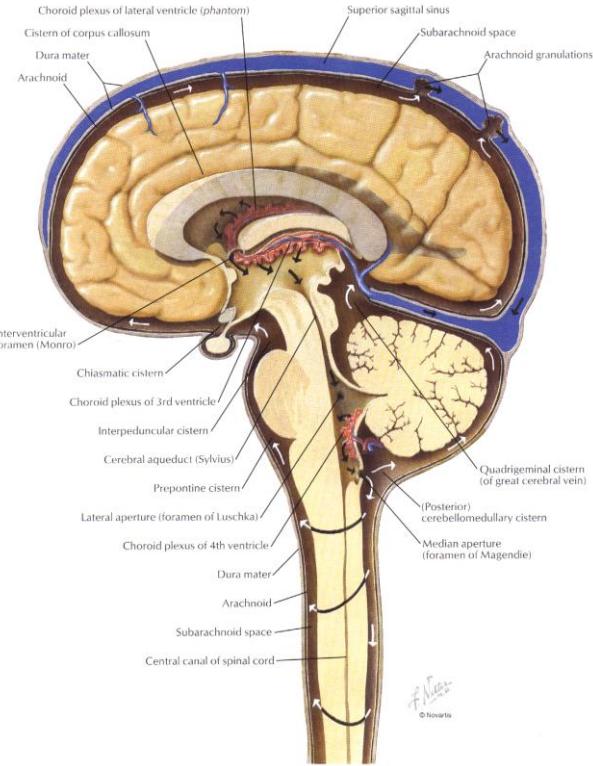
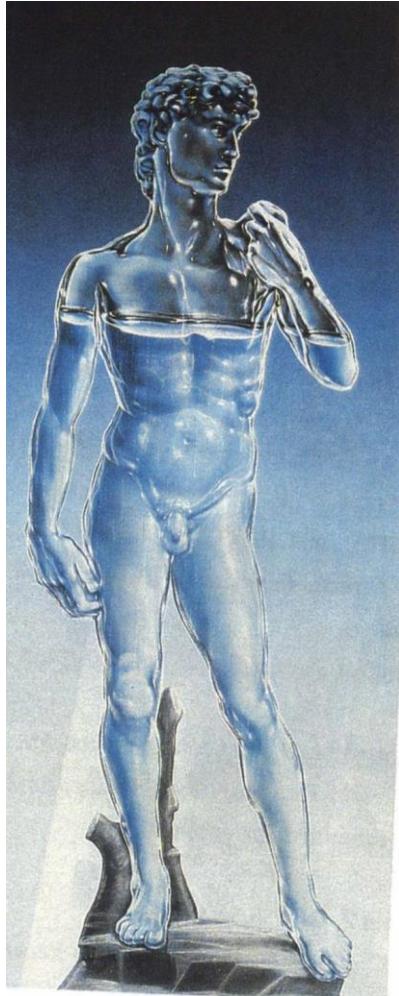


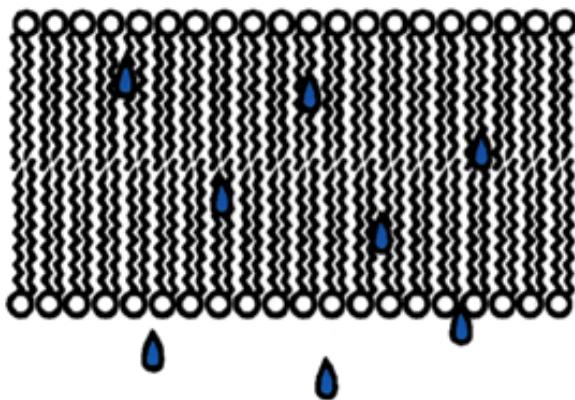
Water Biology: Roles of aquaporins



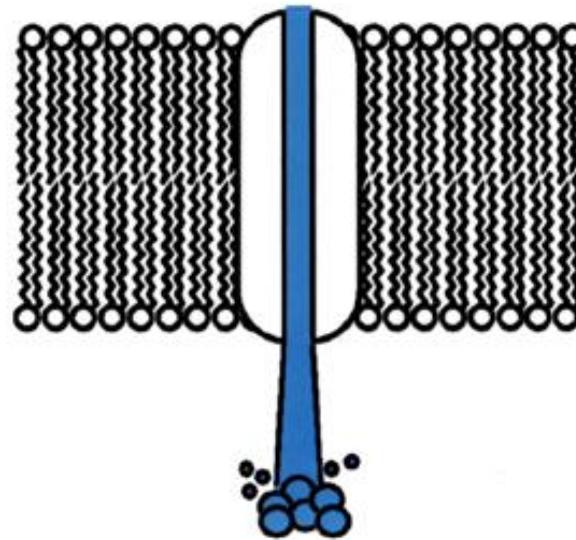
Masato Yasui, MD, PhD
Dept. of Pharmacology
Keio School of Medicine

Transmembrane water permeability

Bilayer Diffusion



Water Channels



All biological membranes

Low capacity

No known inhibitors

E_a 10 kcal/mol

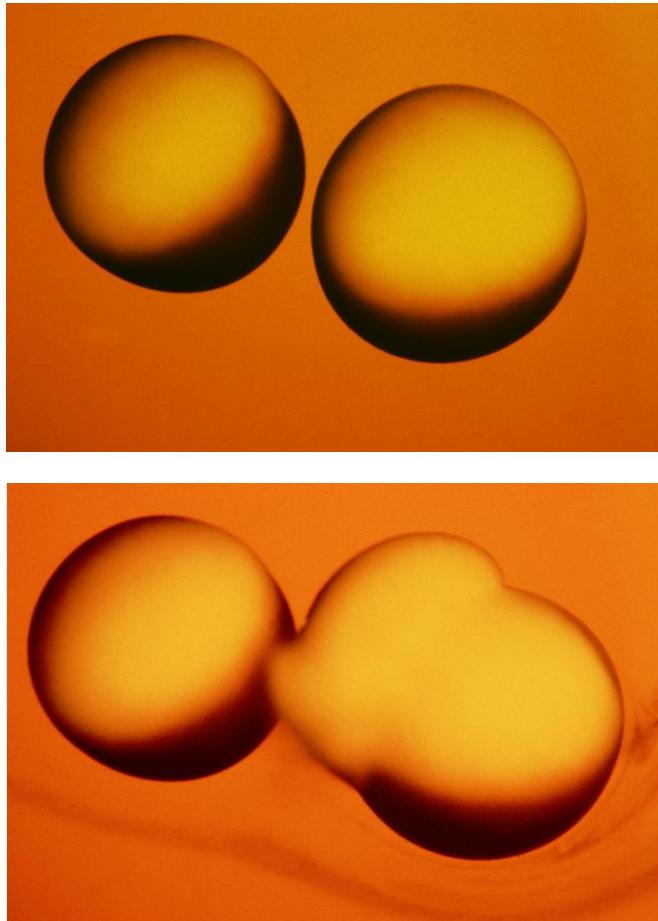
Renal tubules, secretory glands, red cells

High capacity for H_2O , not H_3O^+

Reversibly inhibited by Hg^{++}

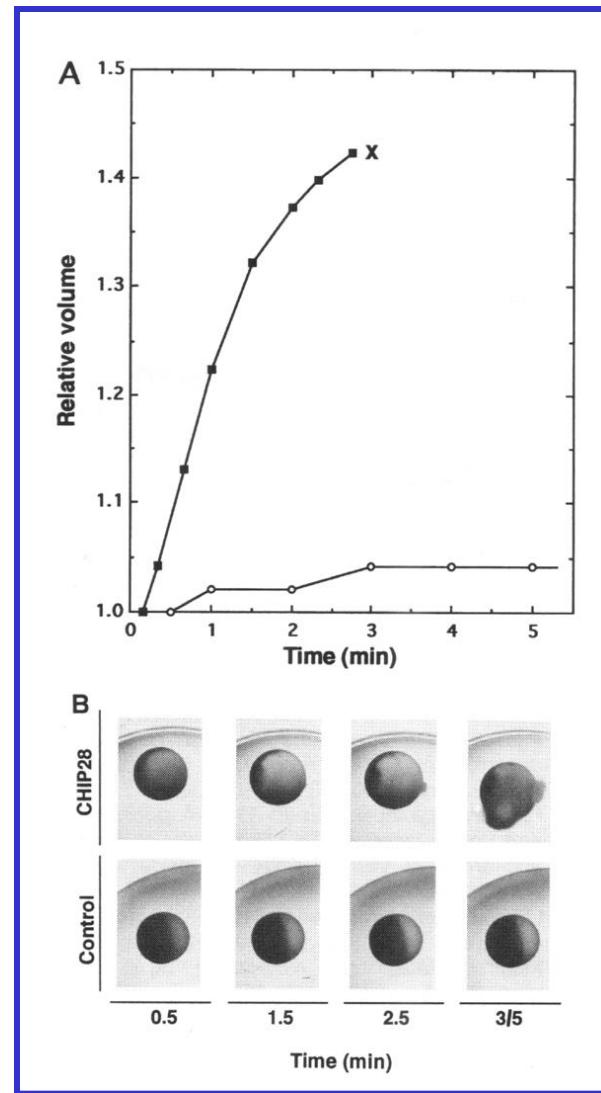
E_a 5 kcal/mol

Discovery of Aquaporin-1 Functional expression



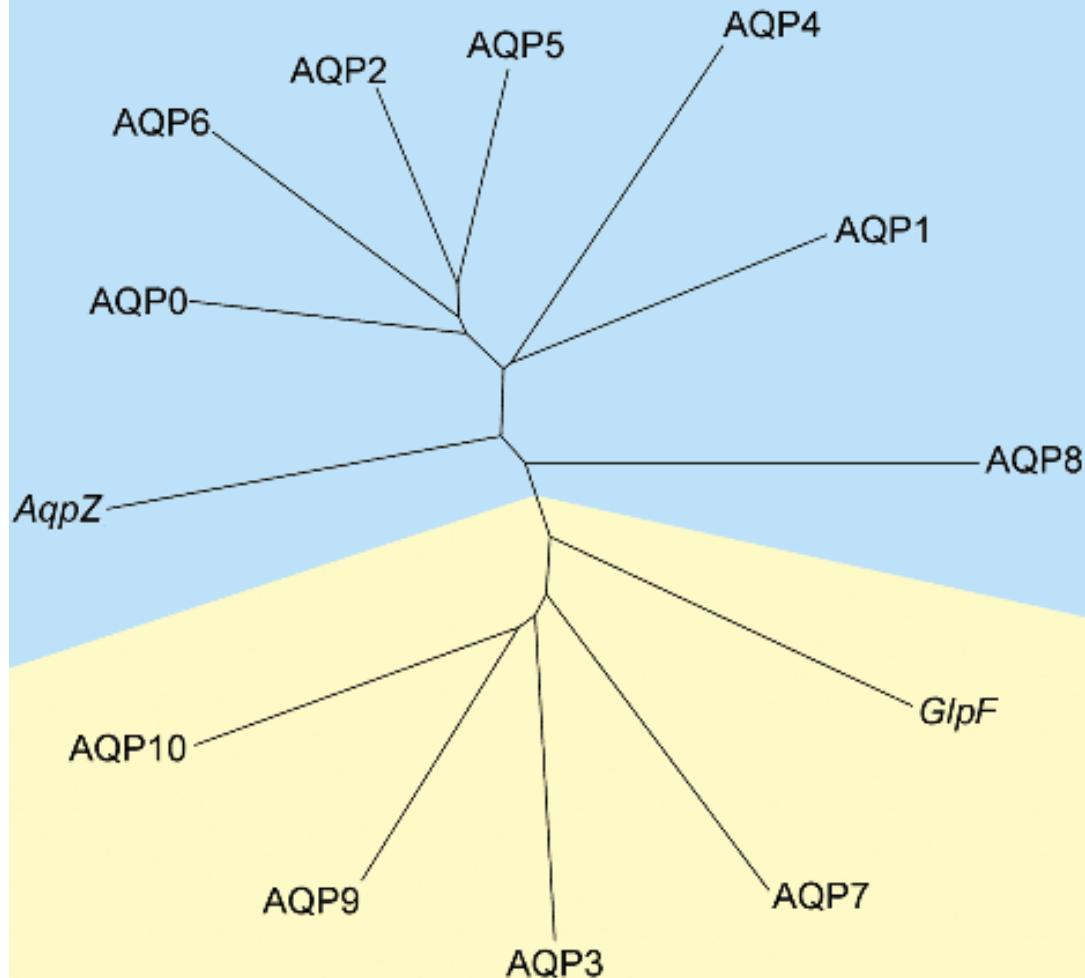
Hypo-osmolar swelling
 Hg^{++} inhibited, no currents

Preston *et al.*, *Science* 1992



Human Aquaporin Repertoire

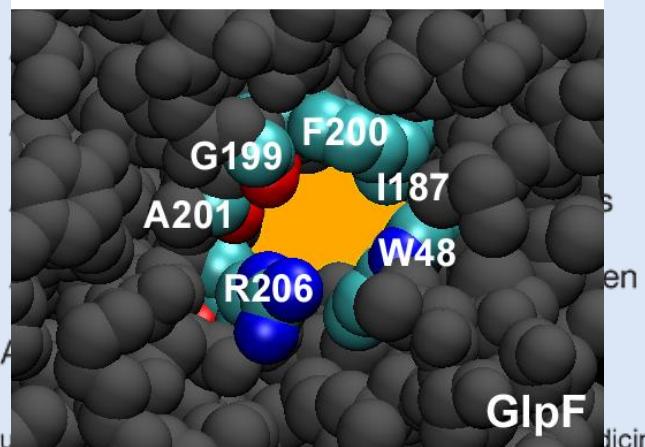
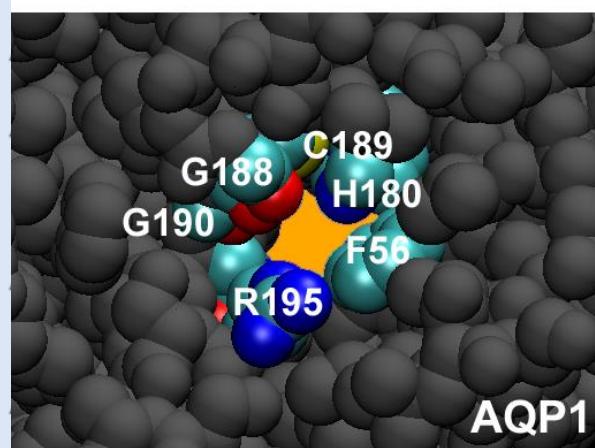
Aquaporins



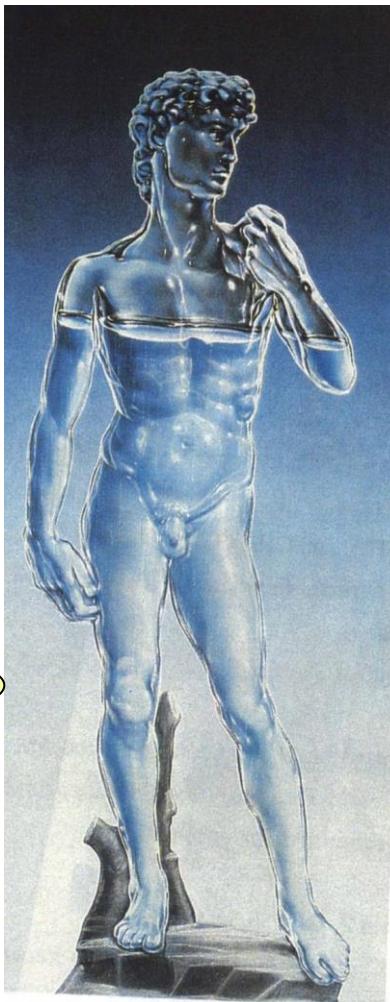
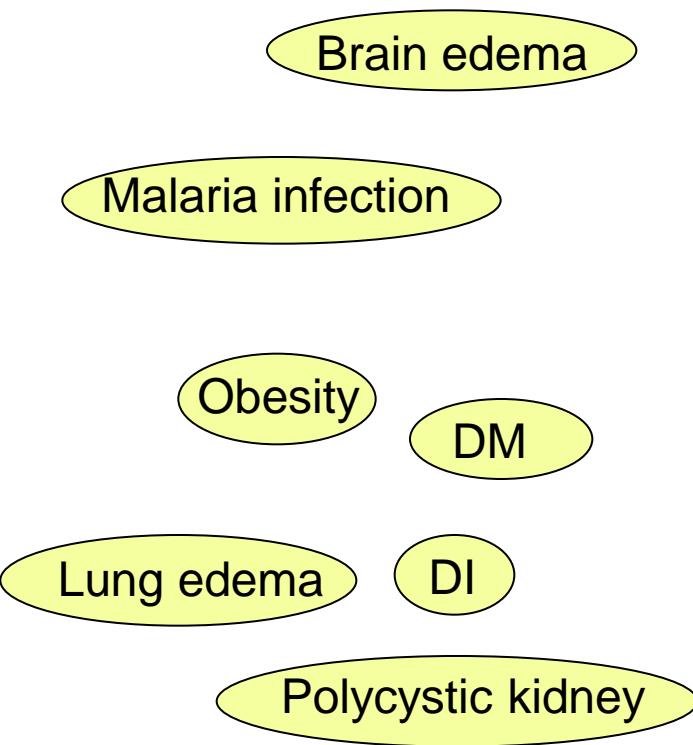
Aquaglyceroporins

Body Distribution of Aquaporins

Aquaporin (AQP)	Tissue or Cell Type
AQP0	Pore Size at Selectivity Filter: Eye (Lens)
AQP1	Gastrointestinal Tract, Erythrocytes, Eye (Cornea), Gallbladder, Kidney, Lung, Liver, Pancreas

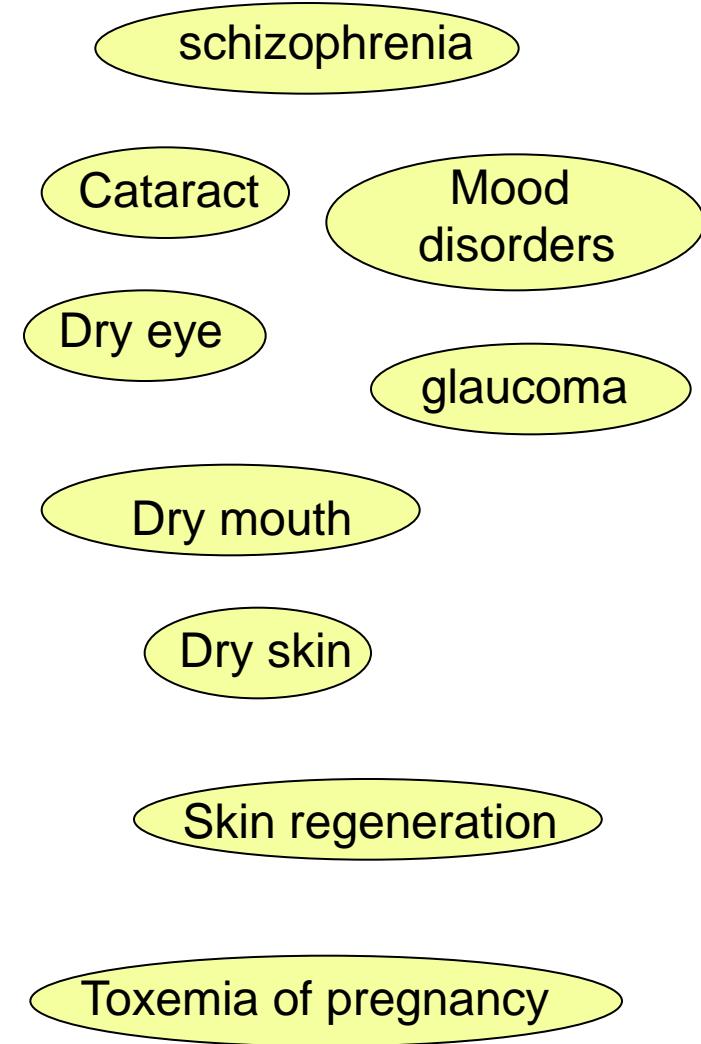


Clinical relevance of Aquaporin



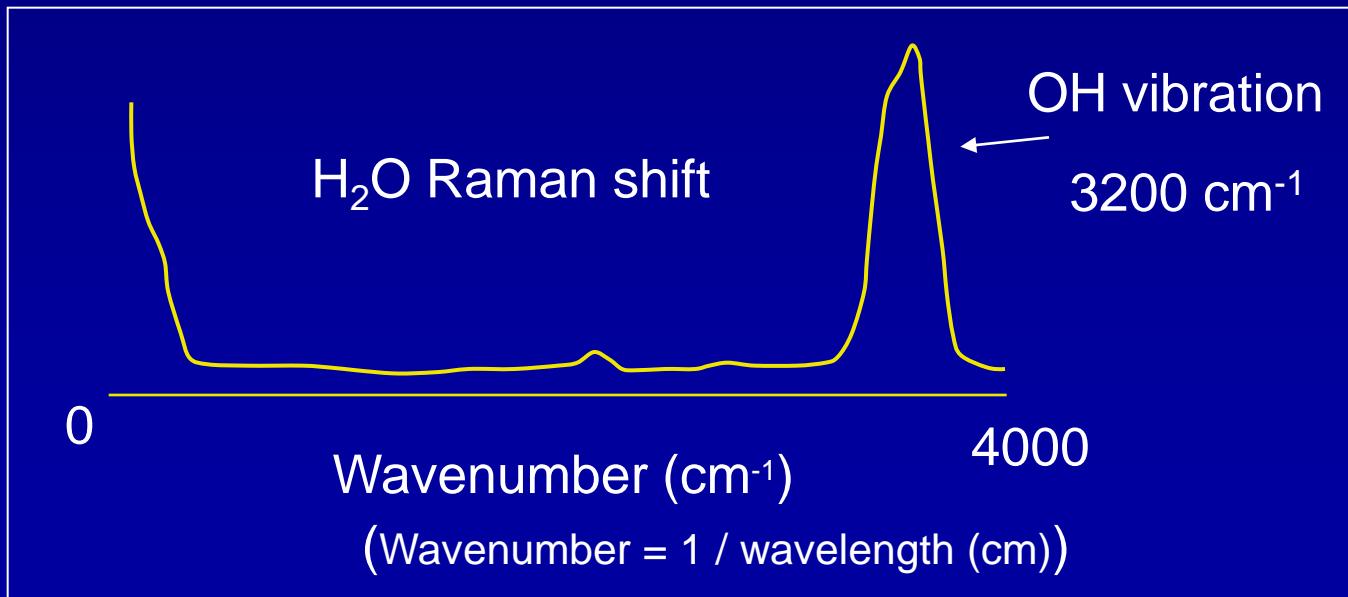
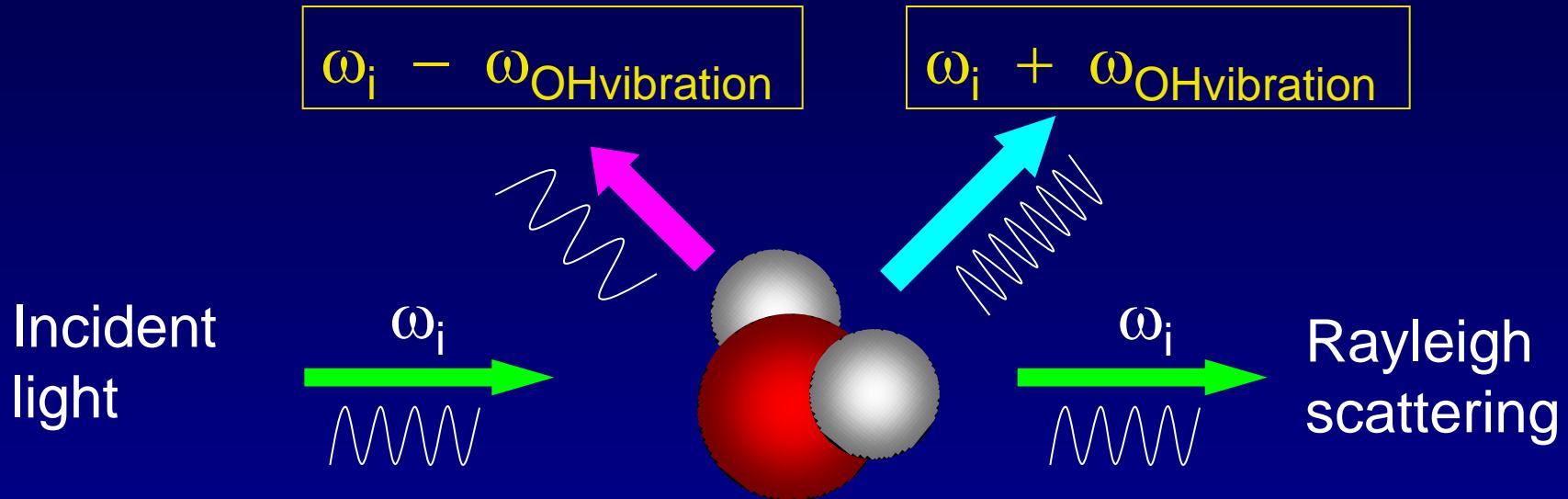
Cell Biology:

Secretion/absorption
Epithelial regeneration
Tumor Growth
Vascular regeneration
Cell cycle



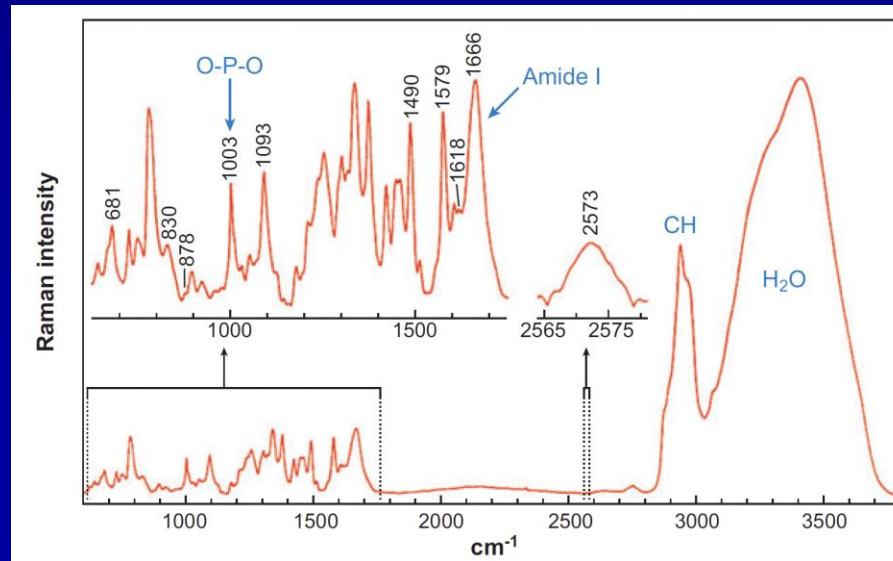
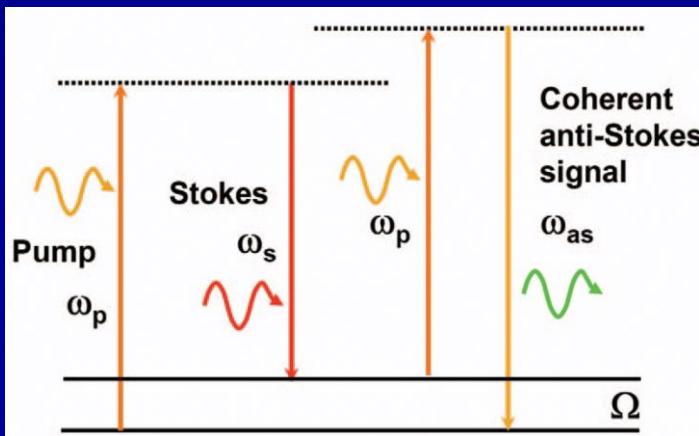
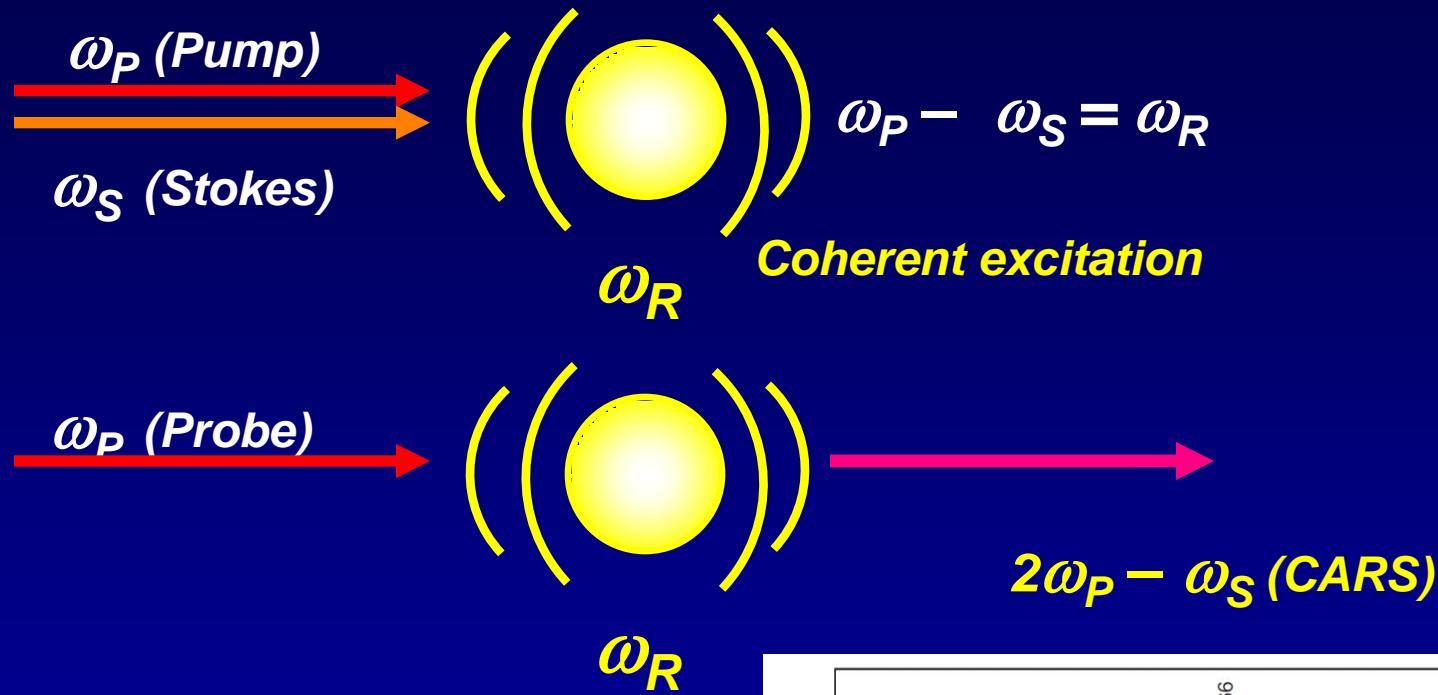
Raman scattering

Incident light interacts with molecular vibration

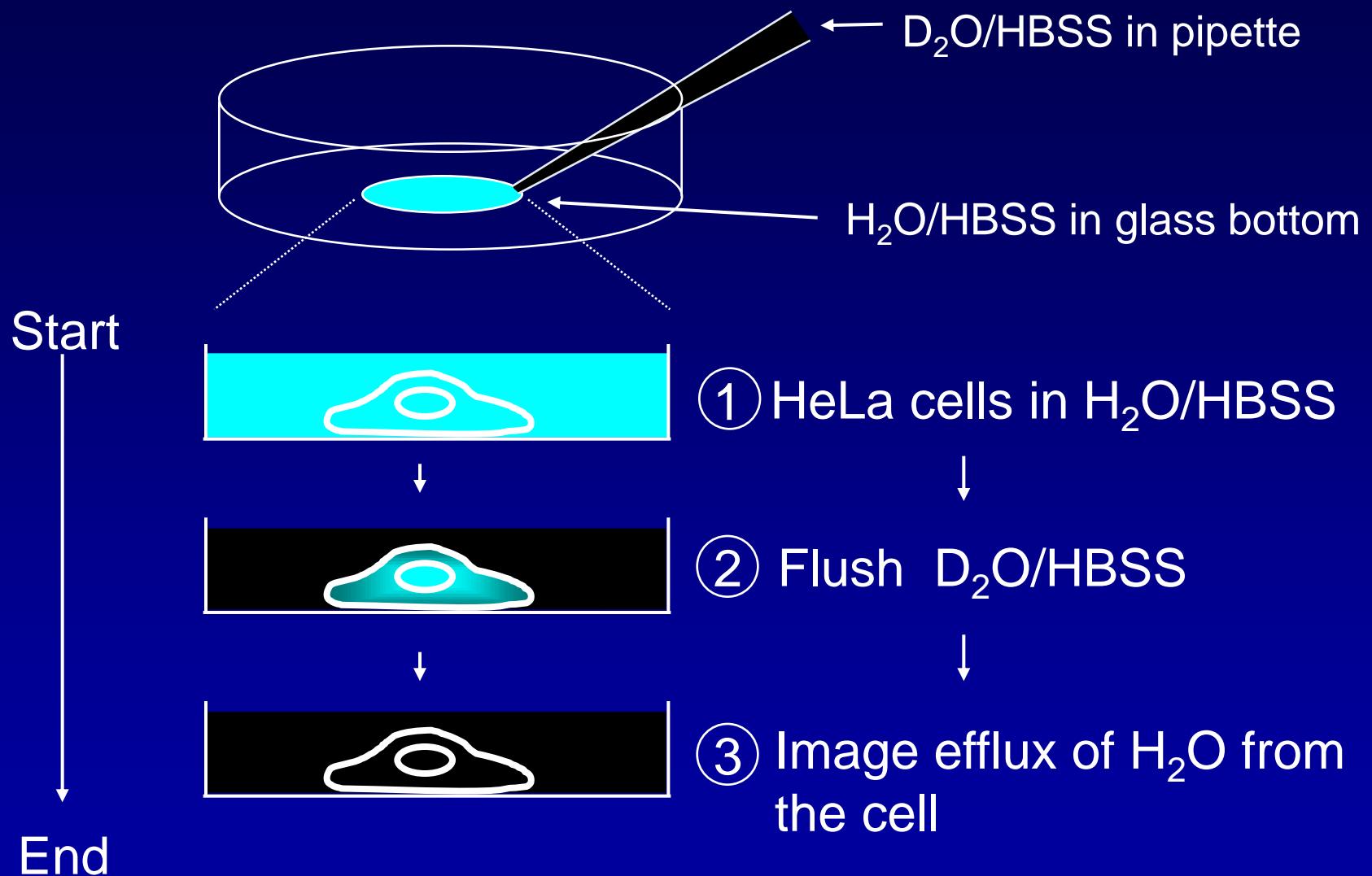


Principles of CARS

Resonance with a molecular vibration



Experimental procedure for flushing isotonic D₂O/HBSS



Frame by frame pictures of H₂O efflux from single cell

0ms

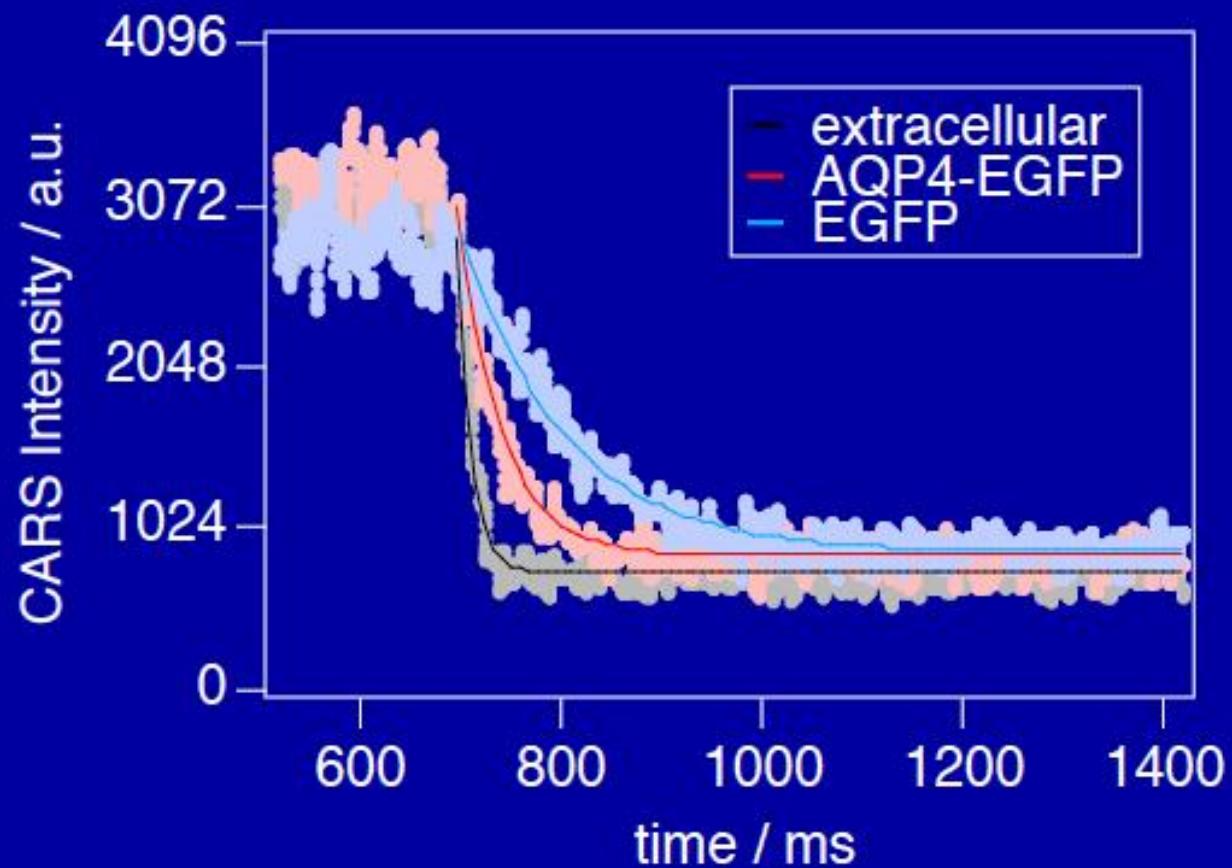
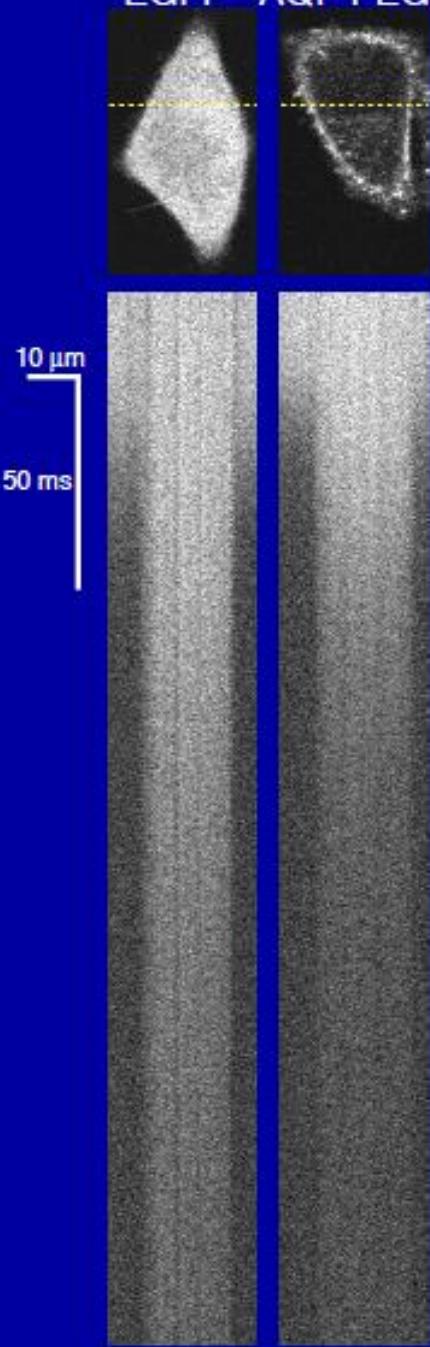
35

69

104

5 μ m

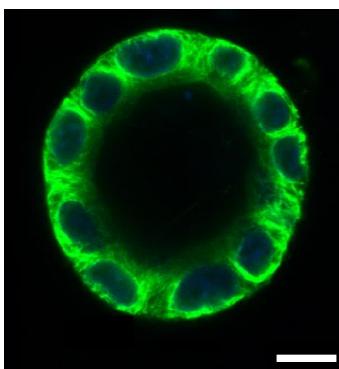
EGFP AQP4-EGFP



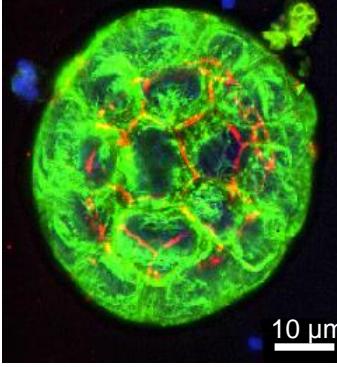
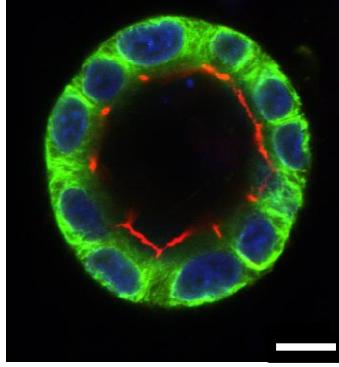
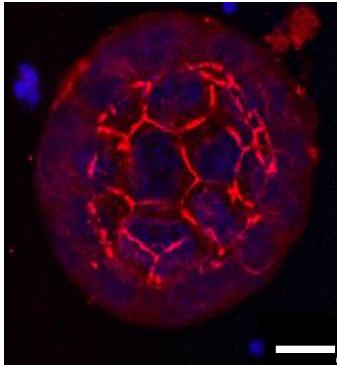
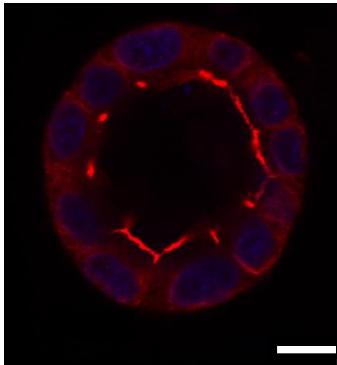
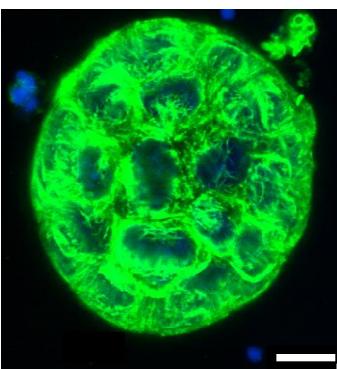
A

Wild MDCK cyst

Cross section



3D Projection

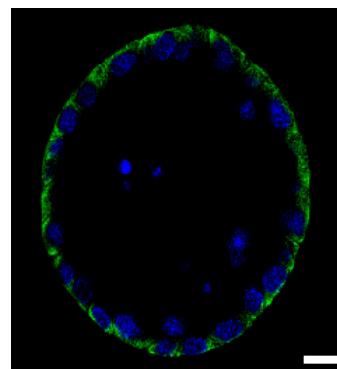


α -tubulin / ZO-1 / Hoechst33258

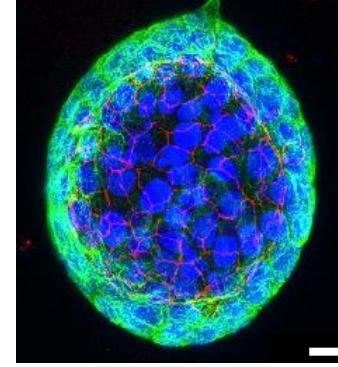
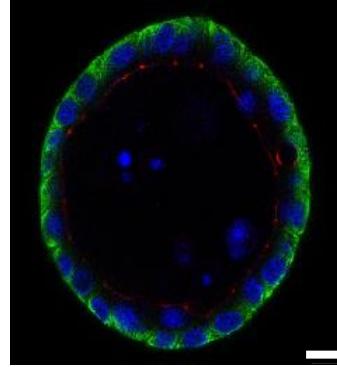
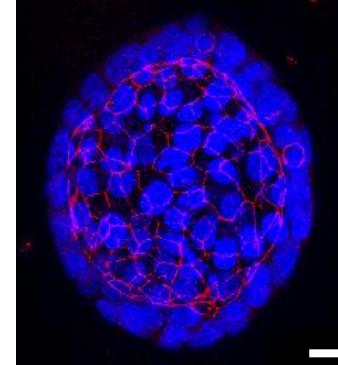
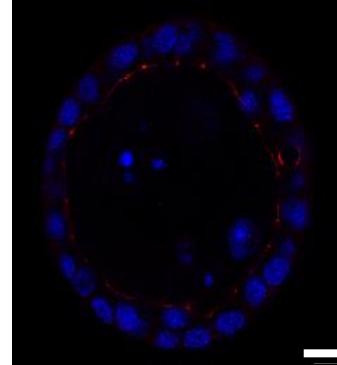
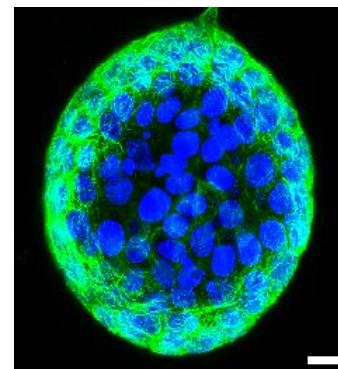
B

AQP4-MDCK cyst

Cross section



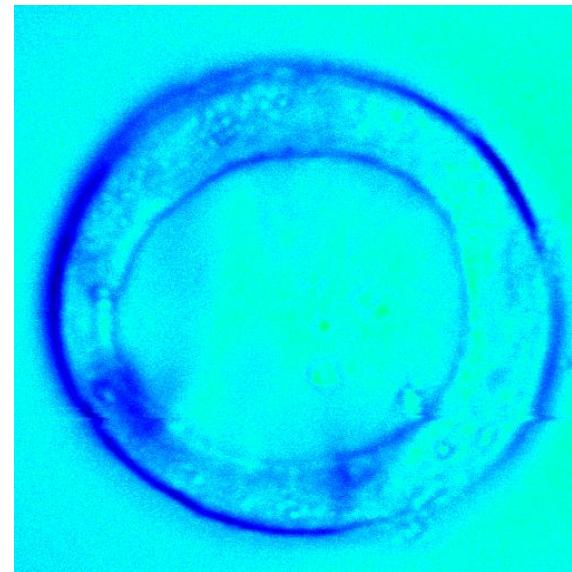
3D Projection



α -tubulin / ZO-1 / Hoechst33258

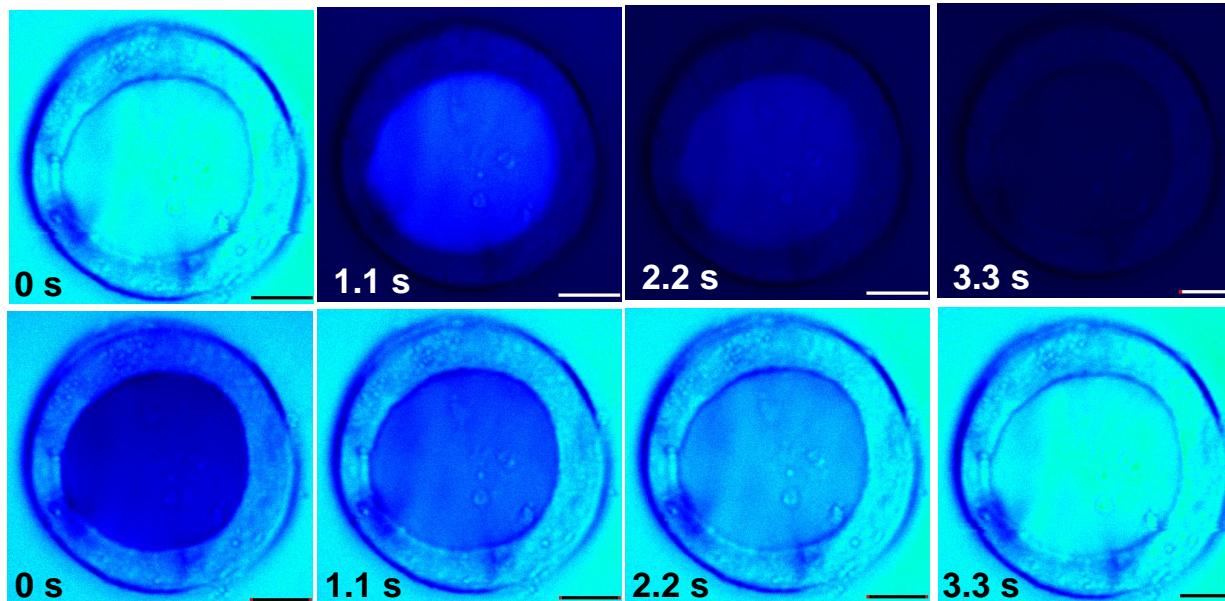
$\text{H}_2\text{O}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ Exchange Experiment

WT-MDCK cyst



— 10 μm

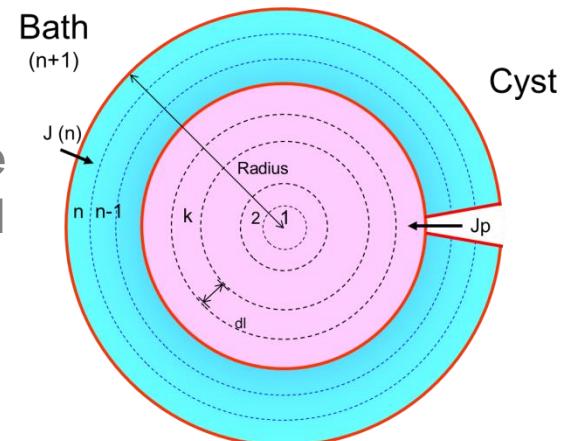
X-Y scan mode



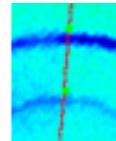
(Yu et al. Sci. Rep. 2013)

$\text{H}_2\text{O}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ exchange experiment

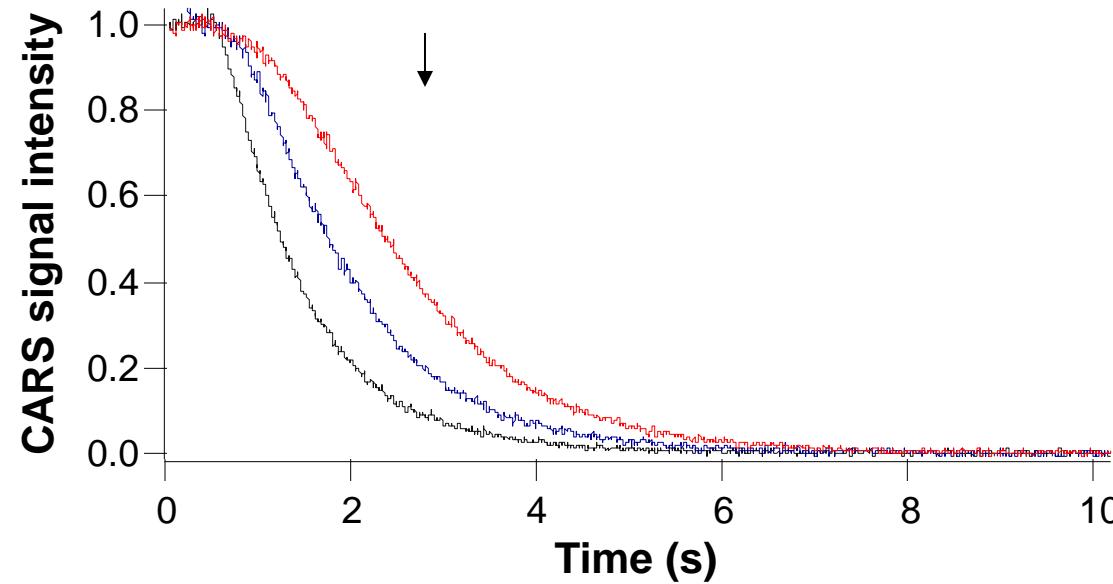
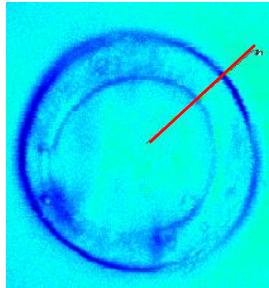
Multi-shelled three compartment model

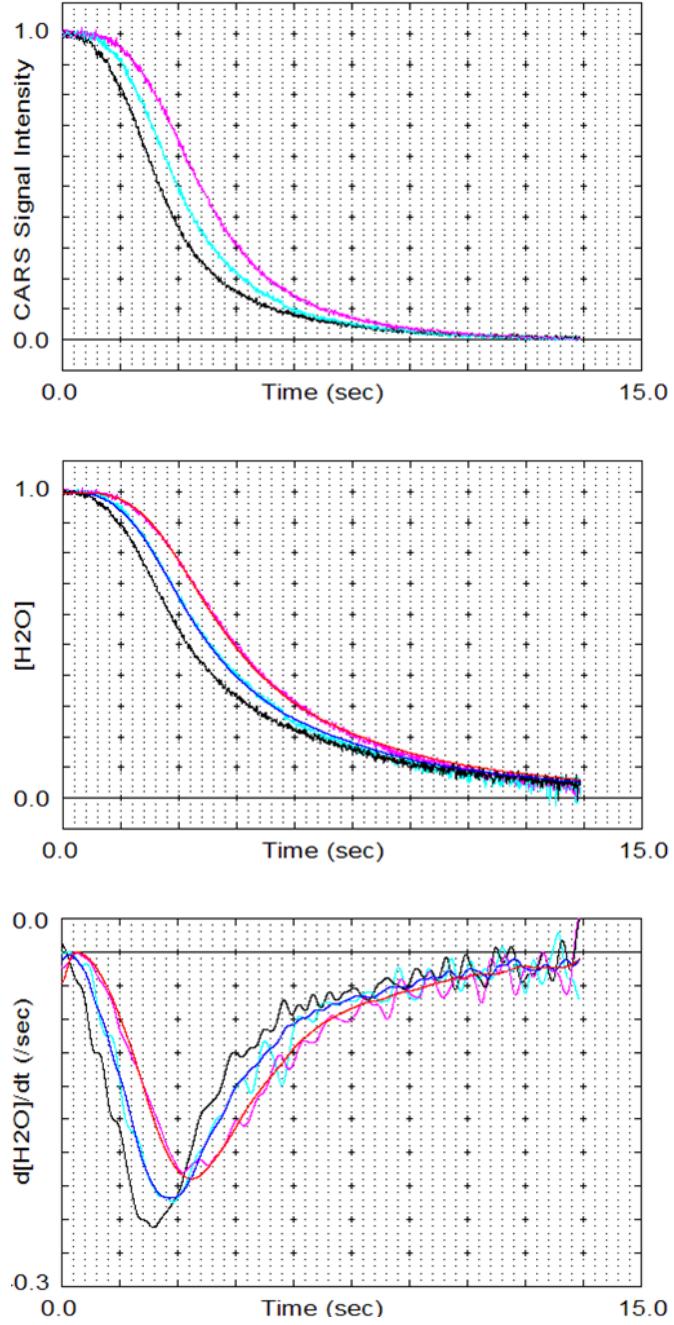


Line scan mode



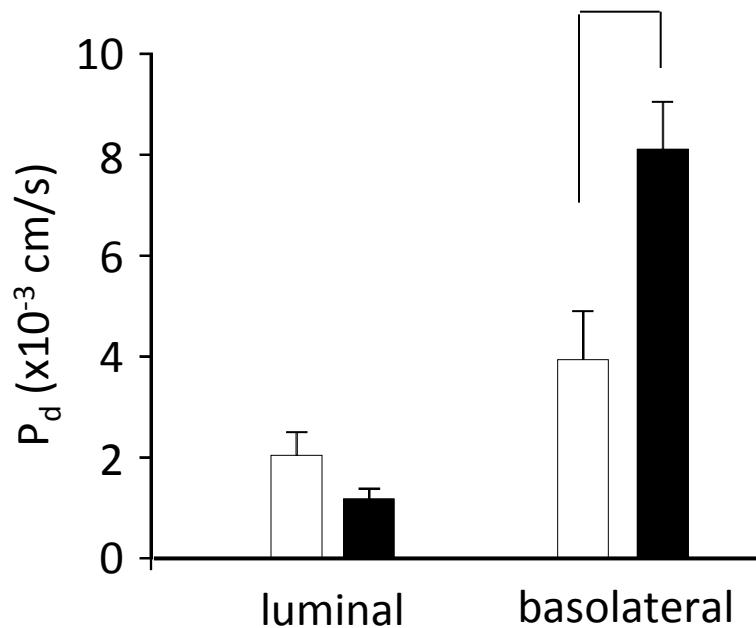
Bath
Cell
Lumen





AQP4 overexpression increased water permeability in basolateral membrane

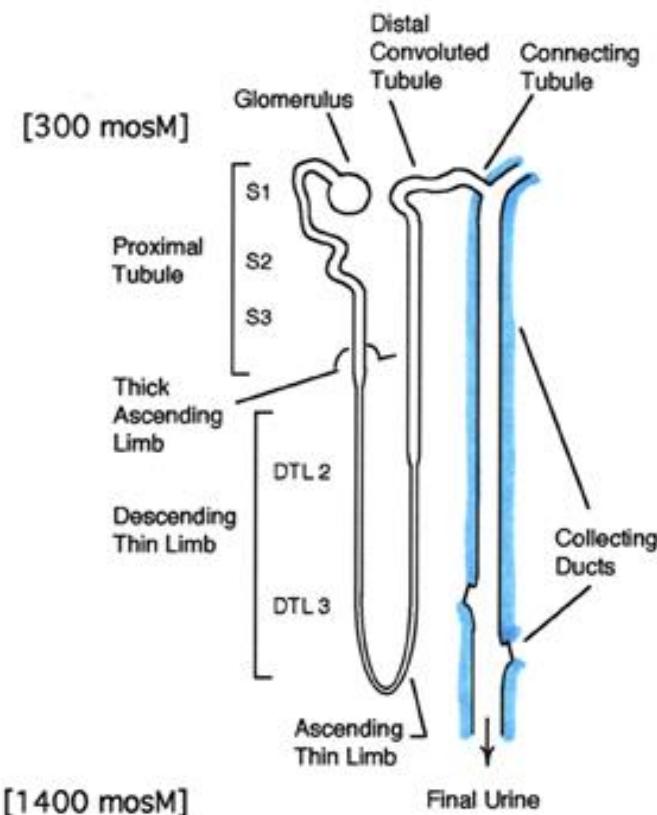
WT
 AQP4 overexpressed in basolateral membrane



AQP2—A regulated water channel

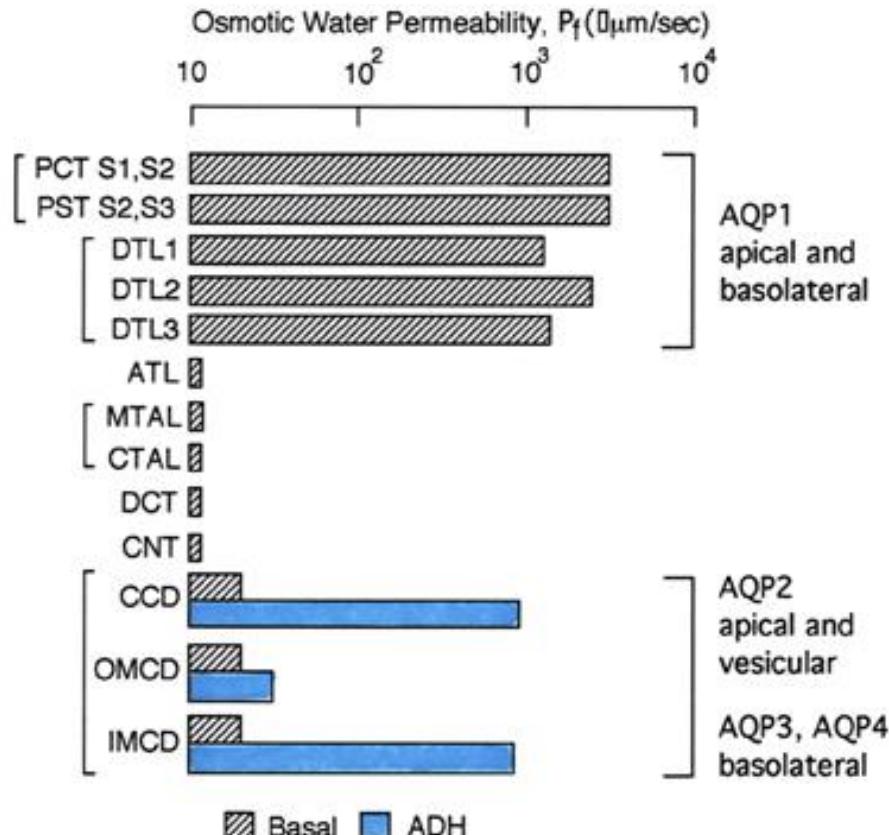
cDNA cloned by homology

(Fushimi *et al.*, *Nature*, 1993)



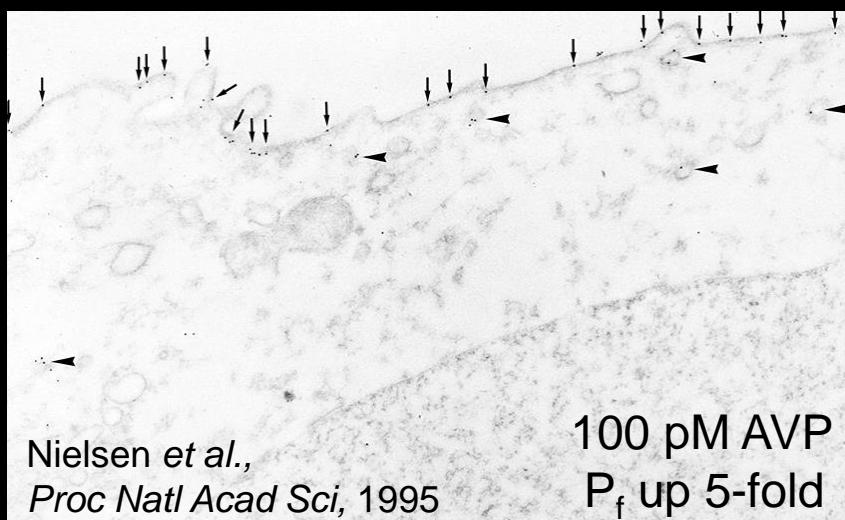
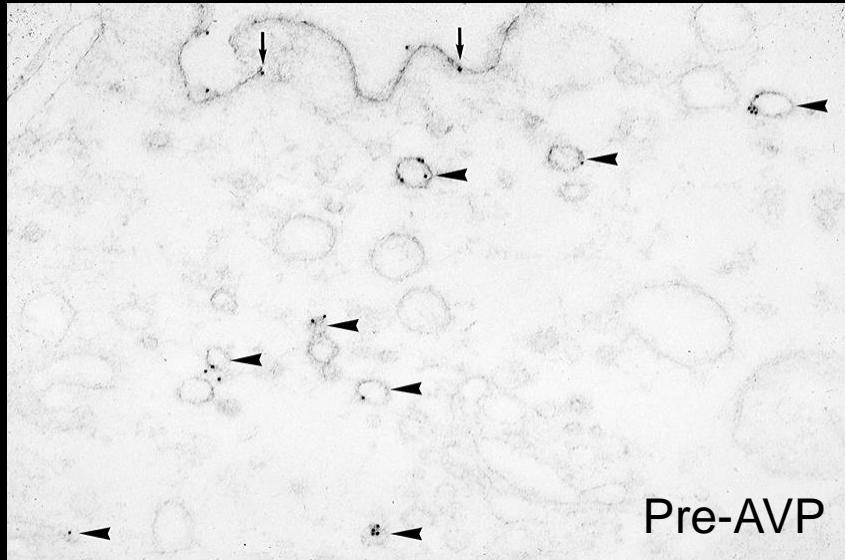
AQP2 localization in kidney

(Nielsen *et al.*, *Proc Natl Acad Sci*, 1993)

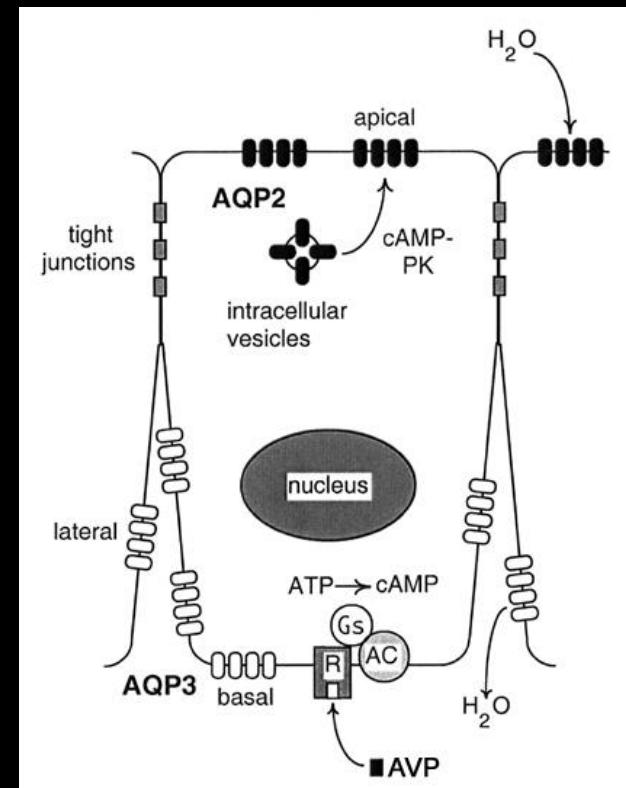


AQP2—Acute regulation by AVP

Isolated renal collecting ducts

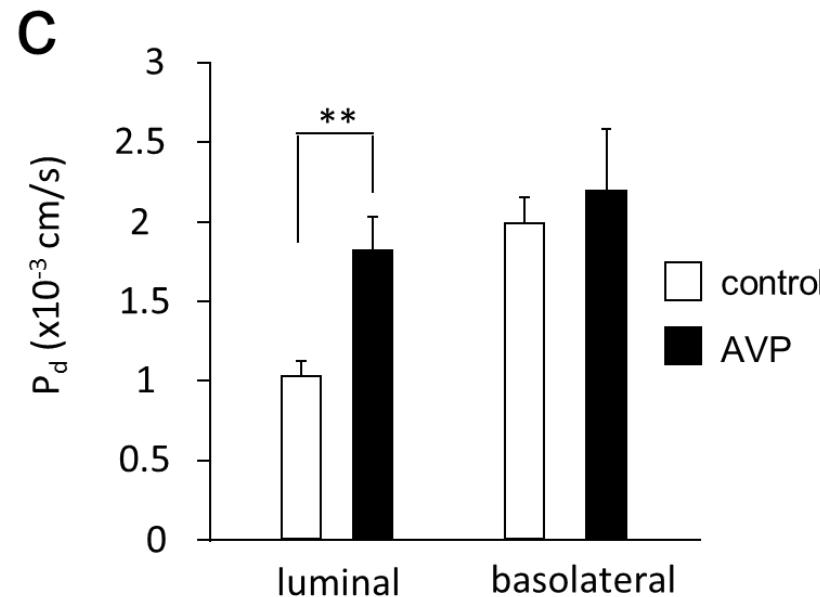
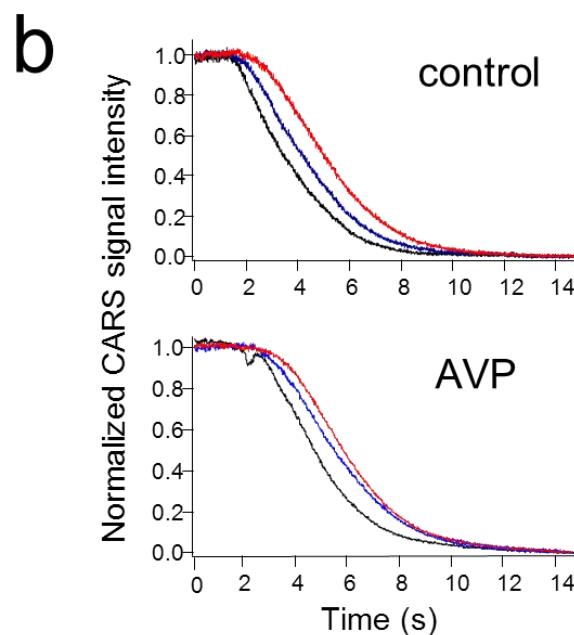
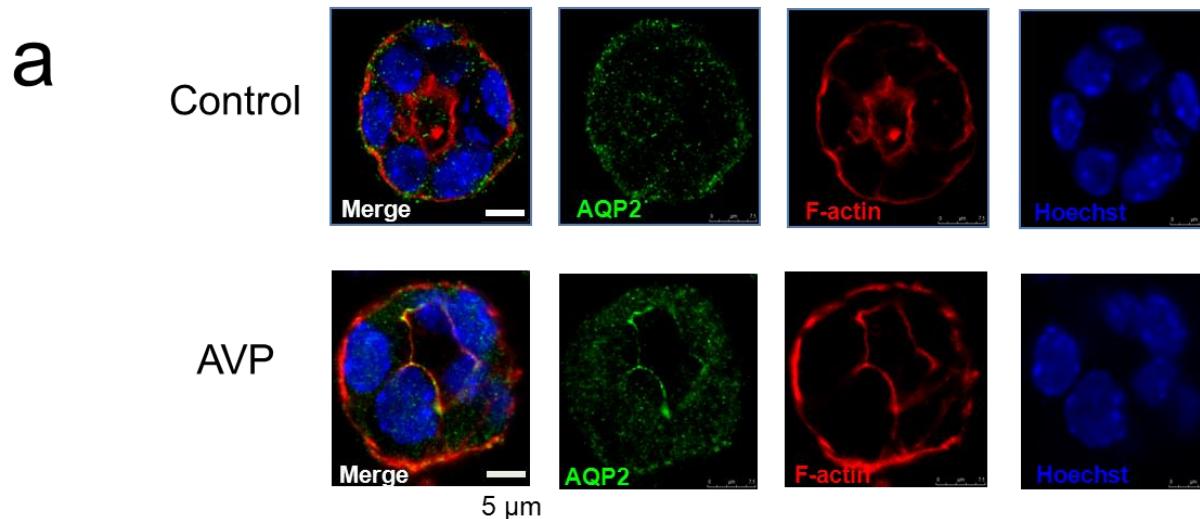


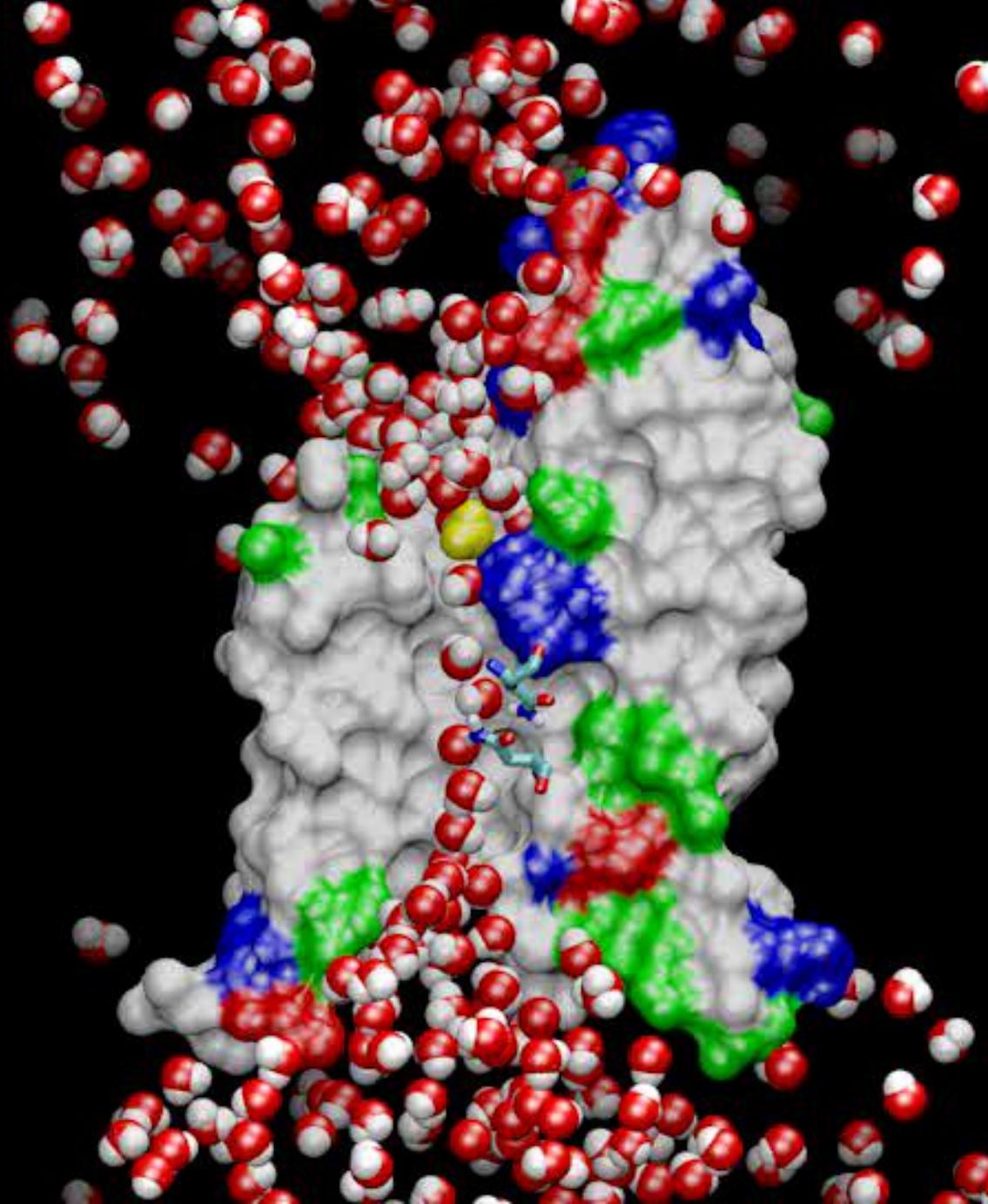
Nielsen et al.,
Proc Natl Acad Sci, 1995

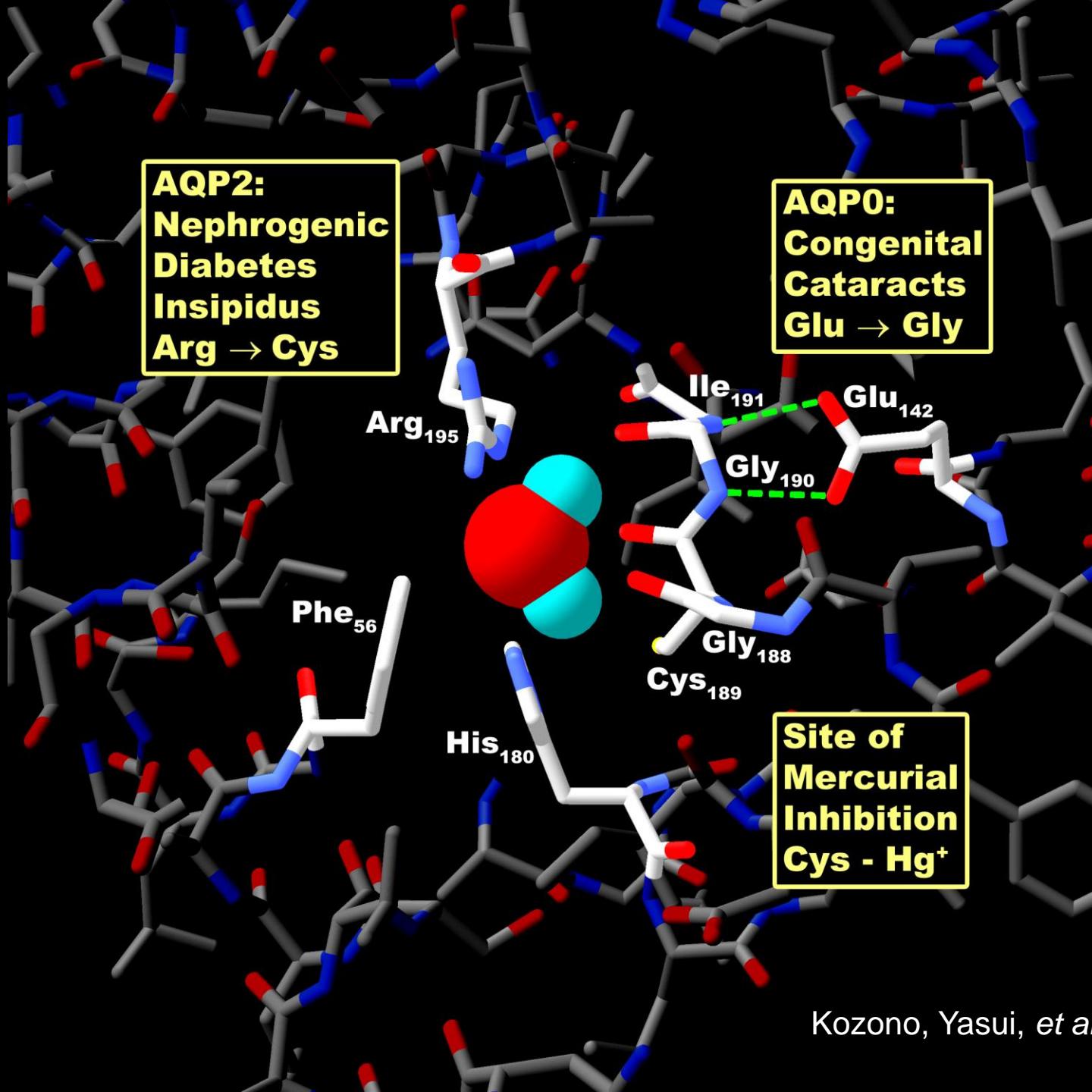


Inherited defects (rare)
Nephrogenic DI (severe)
Acquired defects (very common)
Overexpression—Fluid retention
Underexpression—Enuresis

Vasopressin promoted AQP2 expression and increased water permeability in luminal membrane of M-1 cysts

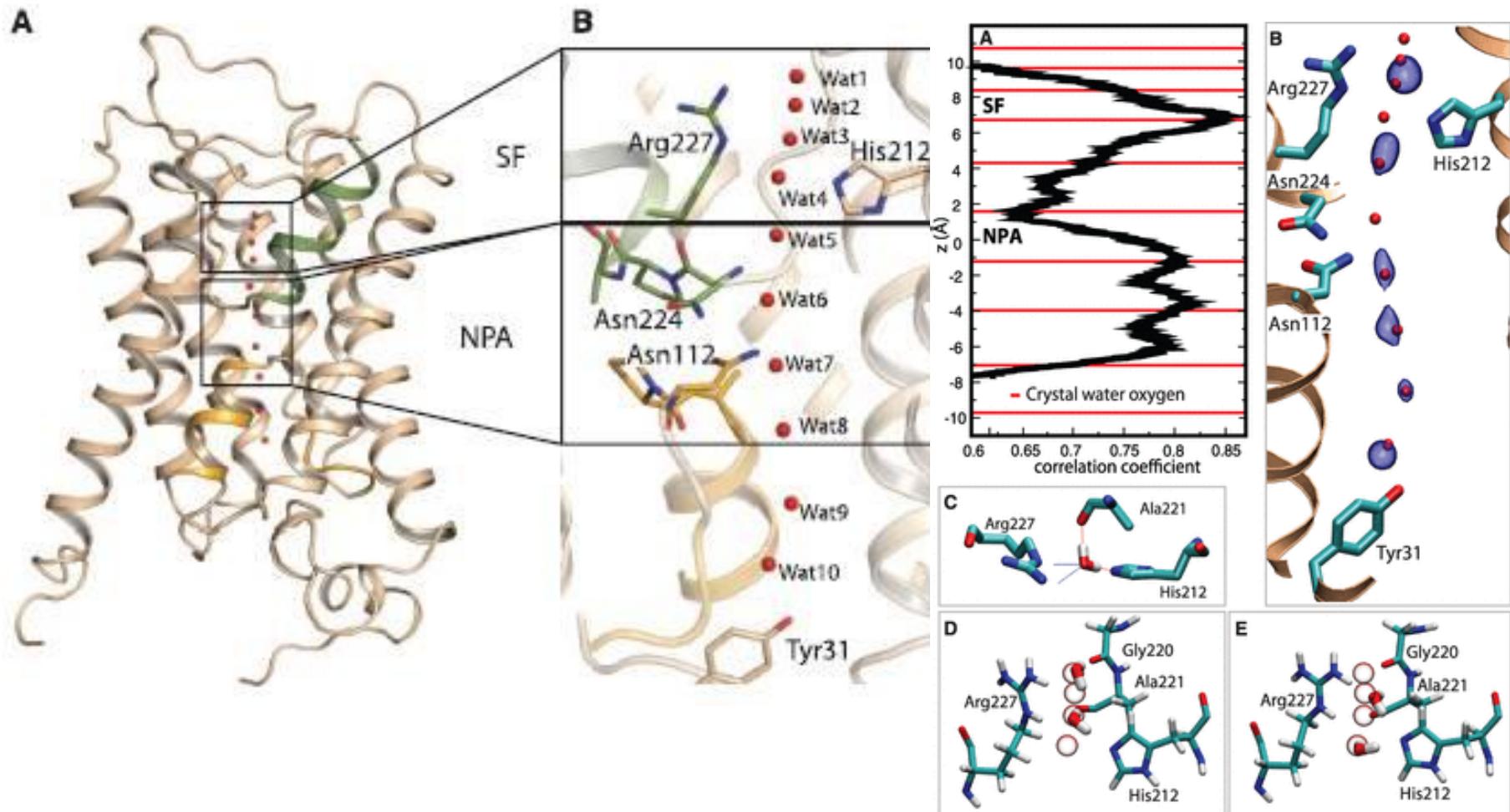




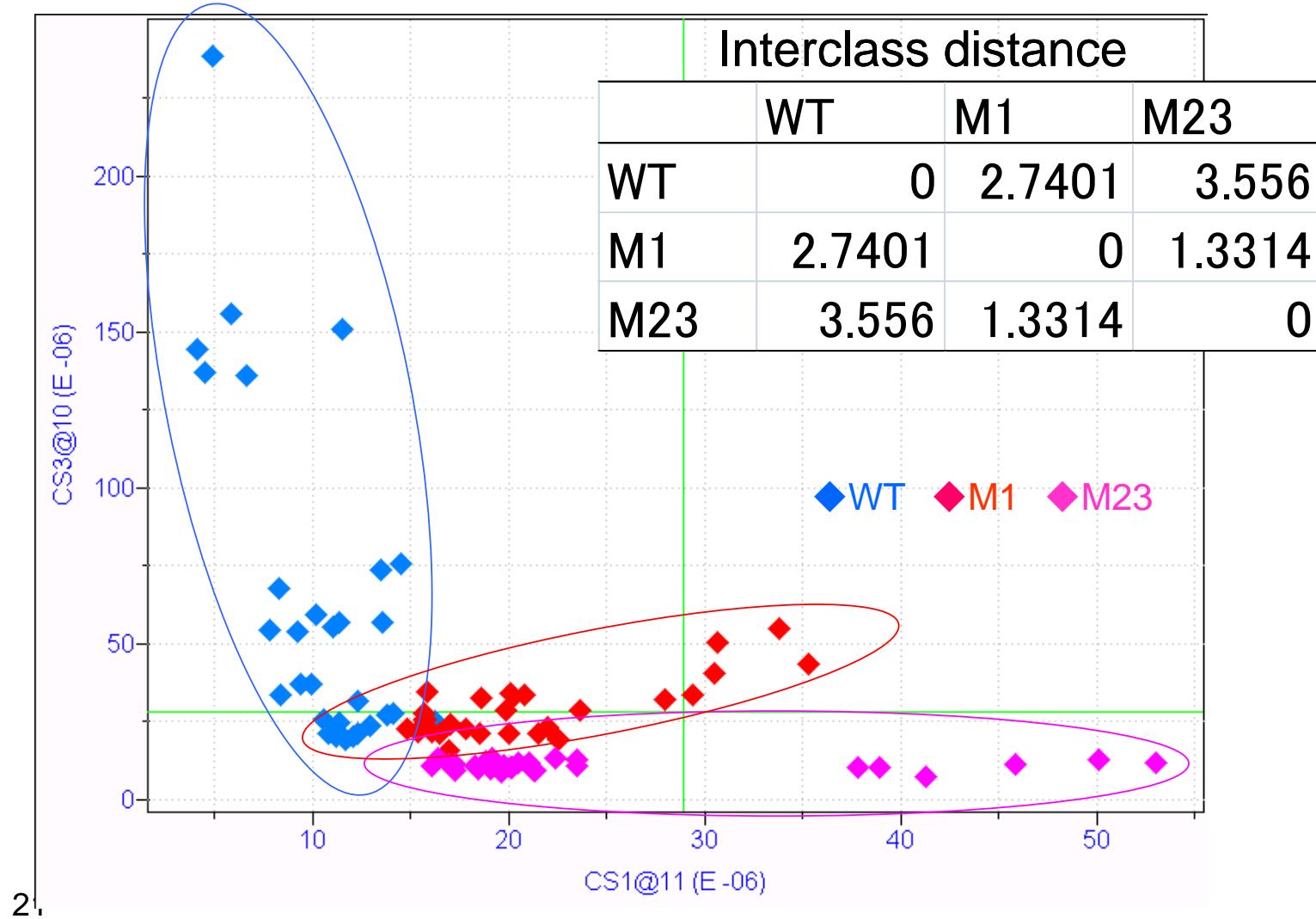


Kozono, Yasui, et al., 2002

Mechanisms of Selective filter for H₂O

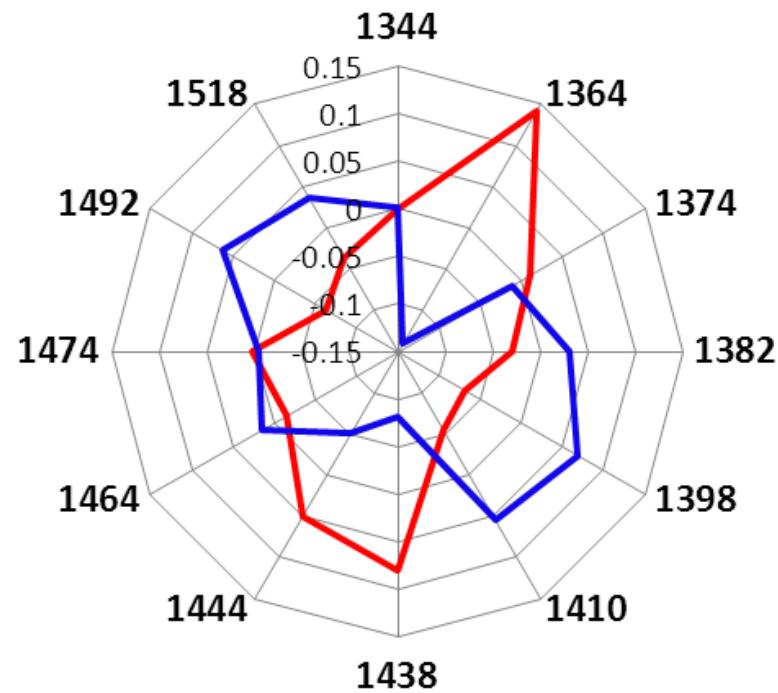


SIMCA (1300-1600nm, transform : MSC)

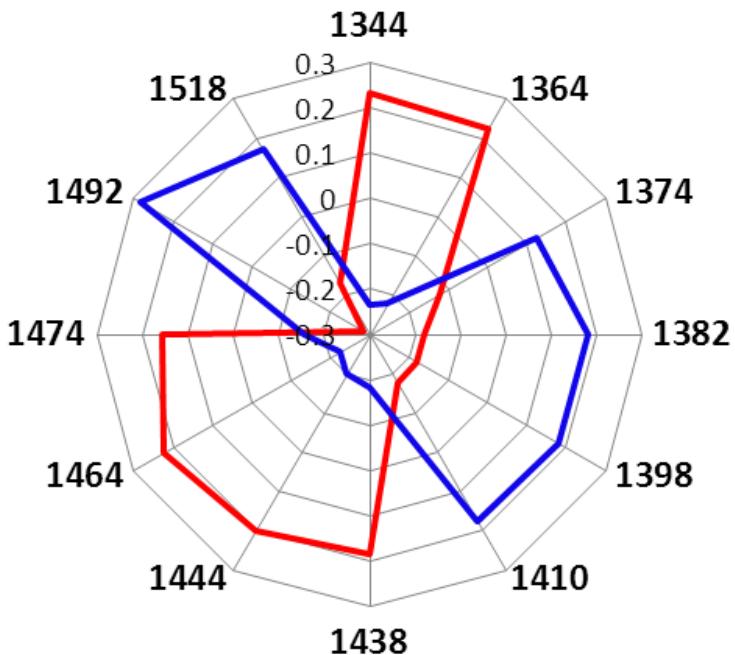


Aquagram shows the difference in water structures with and without AQP

METABOLITES

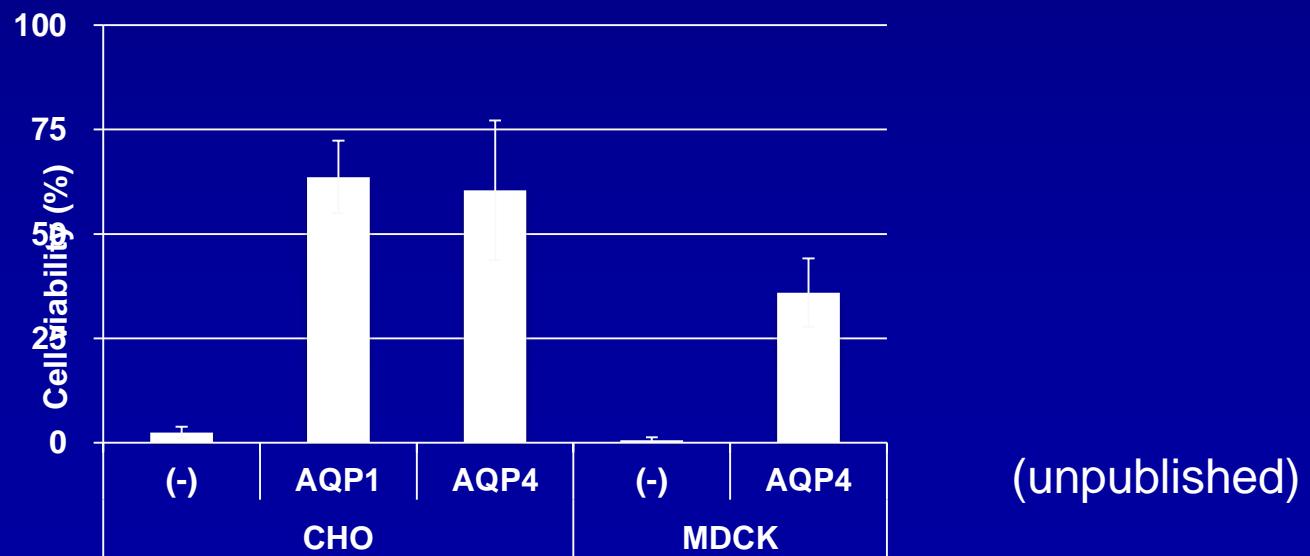
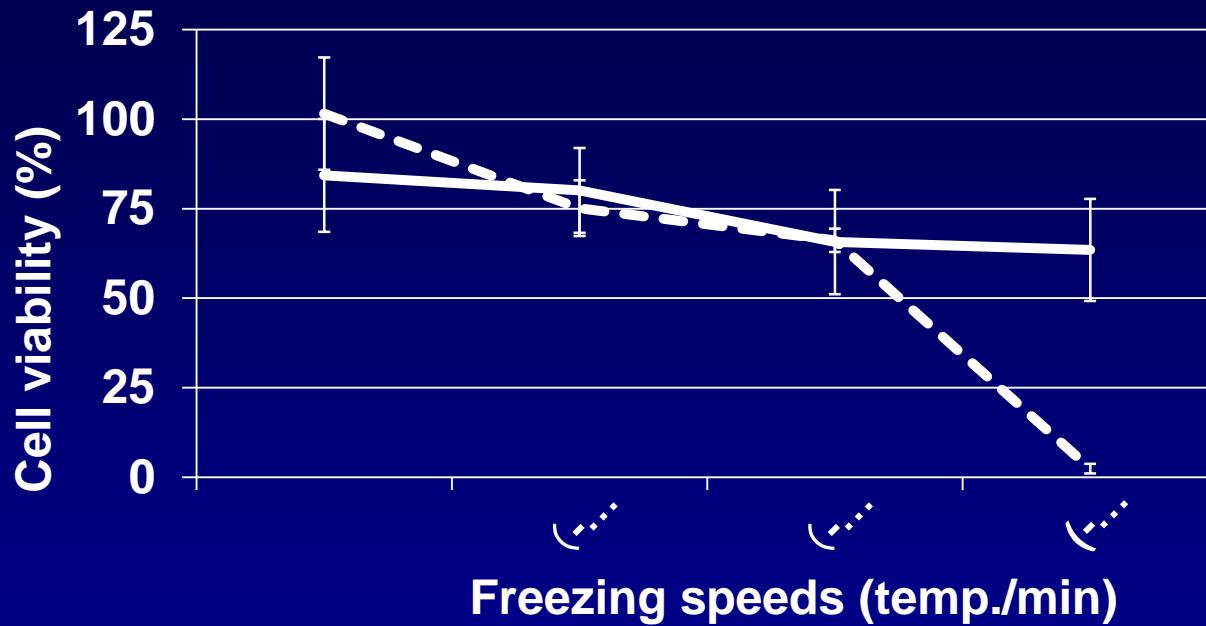


CELLS in HF-12



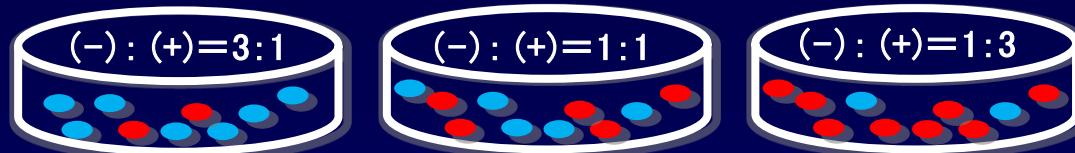
No AQP
AQP

AQP expression increase cell survival rate after freezing

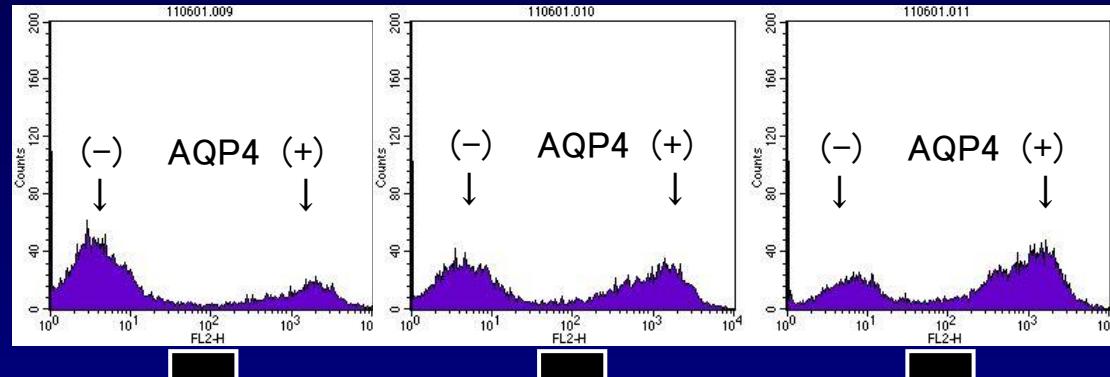


Anti-freezing feature of AQP

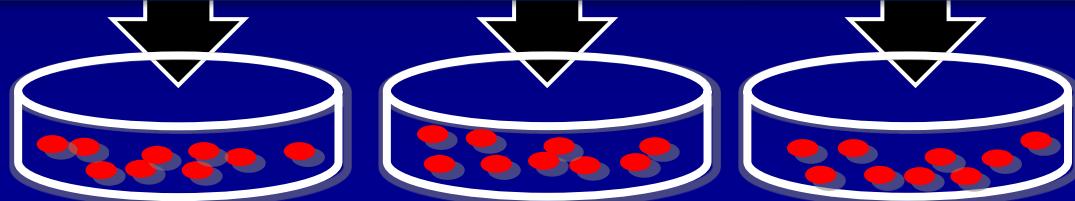
Before
freezing



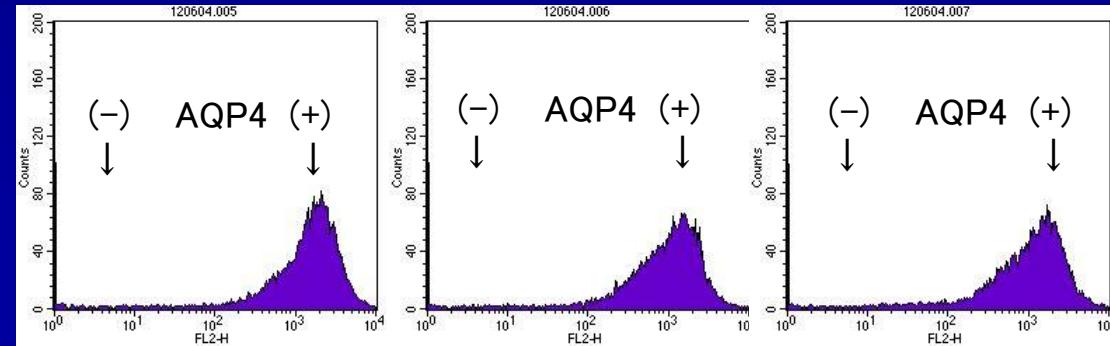
● AQP4 (+)
● AQP4 (-)



After freezing



Ultra-quick freezing



Acknowledgements



Olympus
Shinichi Takimoto

Kobe Univ.
Prof.Roumiana Tsenkova

RIKEN BSI
Dr. Atsushi Miyawaki
Dr. Keiji Ibata